

Table 3
New Second World Governance Indicators

First Phase	Voice and Accountability				Political Stability			
	2002	2000	1998	1996	2002	2000	1998	1996
Egypt	-0.87	-0.81	-0.83	-0.7	-0.35	0.05	-0.11	-0.25
Iran	-1.04	-0.69	-0.9	-1.03	-0.62	-0.17	-0.14	-0.25
Iraq	-2.12	-2.12	-1.93	-1.65	-1.75	-1.9	-2.49	-2.72
Kenya	-0.58	-0.84	-0.77	-0.45	-0.86	-1	-1.07	-0.23
Nigeria	-0.7	-0.68	-1.48	-1.41	-1.49	-1.53	-1.1	-1.4
Pakistan	-1.1	-1.53	-0.62	-0.93	-1.26	-0.56	-0.8	-1.01
Romania	0.38	0.43	0.24	0.03	0.42	0.01	0.2	0.54
Saudi Arabia	-1.4	-1.27	-1.37	-1.16	0.05	0.51	0.29	-0.24
Venezuela	-0.41	-0.33	0.14	0.06	-1.2	-0.48	-0.37	-0.39
Average	-0.87	-0.87	-0.83	-0.8	-0.78	-0.56	-0.62	-0.66
Second Phase								
China	-1.38	-1.37	-1.51	-1.22	0.22	0.27	0.29	0.23
India	0.38	0.45	0.26	0.27	-0.84	-0.35	-0.34	-0.55
Average	-0.5	-0.46	-0.63	-0.47	-0.31	-0.04	-0.03	-0.16
Third Phase								
Argentina	0.12	0.44	0.35	0.58	-0.74	0.46	0.5	0.5
Brazil	0.28	0.53	0.6	0.22	0.17	0.27	-0.43	-0.01
Chile	1.12	0.56	0.63	0.89	1.04	0.86	0.62	0.72
Czech Republic	0.9	0.99	1.14	1.01	1.02	0.85	0.95	0.95
Hong Kong	0.15	-0.45	-0.16	0.6	1.03	1.16	0.98	0.28
Hungary	1.17	1.14	1.15	1.01	1.08	0.8	1.27	0.67
Ireland	1.4	1.42	1.34	1.42	1.31	1.38	1.52	1.1
Indonesia	-0.49	-0.52	-1.33	-1.08	-1.37	-1.85	-1.52	-0.34
Israel	0.61	0.94	1.01	1.02	-1.35	-0.47	-0.38	-0.36
Korea	0.63	0.76	0.68	0.68	0.49	0.5	0.22	0.19
Malaysia	-0.27	-0.27	-0.25	-0.05	0.51	0.33	0.55	0.92
Mexico	0.33	0.09	-0.17	-0.21	0.22	-0.08	-0.53	-0.27
Philippines	0.17	0.4	0.46	0.16	-0.49	-0.32	0.09	-0.05
Poland	1.11	1.12	1.01	0.95	0.71	0.83	0.85	0.53
Russia	-0.52	-0.44	-0.26	-0.34	-0.4	-0.53	-0.49	-0.76
Singapore	0.51	-0.05	0.01	0.38	1.28	1.53	1.4	1.29
South Africa	0.73	1.05	0.87	0.65	-0.09	-0.11	-0.71	-0.74
Taiwan	0.89	0.81	0.71	0.53	0.71	0.71	0.97	0.87
Thailand	0.2	0.25	0.11	0.01	0.55	0.28	0.32	0.21
Turkey	-0.47	-0.65	-0.92	-0.39	-0.61	-0.99	-1.06	-1.03
Average	0.43	0.41	0.35	0.4	0.25	0.28	0.26	0.23

Source: Compiled from: Daniel Kaufman, Aart Kraay and Massimo Mastruzzi,
 Governance Matters III: Governance Indicators for 1996-2002
 (Washington: World Bank, June 30, 2003).

Table 3 (contd)
New Second World Governance Indicators

	Government Effectiveness				Regulatory Quality			
	2002	2000	1998	1996	2002	2000	1998	1996
First Phase								
Egypt	-0.32	0.35	0.01	-0.36	-0.45	0.1	0.16	-0.18
Iran	-0.46	-0.16	-0.32	-0.31	-1.28	-1.27	-1.56	-1.47
Iraq	-1.64	-1.5	-2.14	-1.23	-2.31	-3.36	-3.99	-2.03
Kenya	-0.85	-0.71	-0.88	-0.5	-0.5	-0.11	-0.18	-0.48
Nigeria	-1.12	-1.09	-1.39	-1.05	-1.18	-0.42	-0.48	-0.9
Pakistan	-0.5	-0.48	-0.69	-0.39	-0.77	-0.4	-0.15	-0.56
Romania	-0.33	-0.58	-0.63	-0.53	0.04	-0.27	0.3	-0.43
Saudi Arabia	-0.05	0.07	-0.3	-0.15	0.08	-0.1	-0.14	0.01
Venezuela	-1.14	-0.82	-0.9	-0.69	-0.54	-0.54	0.13	-0.12
Average	-0.71	-0.55	-0.8	-0.58	-0.77	-0.71	-0.66	-0.68
Second Phase								
China	0.18	0.24	0.18	0.11	-0.41	-0.2	-0.07	-0.1
India	-0.13	-0.05	-0.13	-0.16	-0.34	-0.16	-0.08	-0.13
Average	0.03	0.1	0.02	-0.02	-0.37	-0.18	-0.07	-0.12
Third Phase								
Argentina	-0.49	0.3	0.47	0.27	-0.84	0.44	0.87	0.66
Brazil	-0.22	-0.19	-0.16	-0.19	0.26	0.36	0.29	0.13
Chile	1.19	1.35	1.4	0.95	1.5	1.35	1.22	1.28
Czech Republic	0.7	0.71	0.72	0.6	1.12	0.66	0.78	0.98
Hong Kong	1.44	1.29	1.61	1.44	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.75
Hungary	0.78	0.83	0.78	0.45	1.21	1.09	1.15	0.47
Ireland	1.62	2.07	1.72	1.45	1.64	1.67	1.54	1.33
Indonesia	-0.56	-0.49	-0.58	0.08	-0.68	-0.43	0.1	0.19
Israel	1.02	1.04	0.92	1.05	1.03	0.93	0.73	1.03
Korea	0.84	0.62	0.48	0.48	0.86	0.46	0.3	0.55
Malaysia	0.92	0.68	0.77	0.81	0.58	0.35	0.57	0.7
Mexico	0.15	0.38	0.27	-0.22	0.49	0.66	0.78	0.46
Philippines	-0.06	0.1	0.22	0.09	0.1	0.35	0.71	0.34
Poland	0.61	0.39	0.86	0.47	0.67	0.6	0.83	0.34
Russia	-0.4	-0.61	-0.59	-0.48	-0.3	-1.55	-0.37	-0.41
Singapore	2.26	2.48	2.59	2.04	1.89	2.27	1.65	1.95
South Africa	0.52	0.37	0.14	0.23	0.6	0.13	0.33	0.18
Taiwan	1	1.08	1.68	1.12	1.06	0.93	1.11	0.97
Thailand	0.28	0.21	0.11	0.31	0.34	0.68	0.27	0.38
Turkey	-0.2	-0.06	-0.34	-0.06	0.08	0.24	0.86	0.39
Average	0.61	0.66	0.71	0.58	0.69	0.67	0.76	0.7

Source: Compiled from: Daniel Kaufman, Aart Kraay and Massimo Mastruzzi,
Governance Matters III: Governance Indicators for 1996-2002 (Washington: World Bank, June 30, 2003).

Table 3 (contd)
Second World Governance Indicators

	Rule of Law				Corruption			
	2002	2000	1998	1996	2002	2000	1998	1996
First Phase								
Egypt	0.09	0.23	0.17	0.22	-0.29	-0.19	-0.25	0.11
Iran	-0.58	-0.43	-0.49	-0.73	-0.38	-0.62	-0.63	-0.77
Iraq	-1.7	-1.49	-1.68	-1.48	-1.43	-1.2	-1.36	-1.27
Kenya	-1.04	-1.02	-1.02	-0.73	-1.05	-1.08	-0.92	-0.98
Nigeria	-1.35	-1.06	-1.3	-1.14	-1.35	-1.12	-1	-1.12
Pakistan	-0.7	-0.62	-0.71	-0.41	-0.73	-0.7	-0.75	-0.91
Romania	-0.12	-0.21	-0.25	-0.27	-0.34	-0.48	-0.38	-0.17
Saudi Arabia	0.44	0.63	0.89	0.71	0.57	0.08	0.34	-0.3
Venezuela	-1.04	-0.81	-0.62	-0.62	-0.94	-0.64	-0.73	-0.67
Average	-0.67	-0.53	-0.56	-0.5	-0.66	-0.66	-0.63	-0.68
Second Phase								
China	-0.22	-0.32	-0.22	-0.43	-0.41	-0.34	-0.2	-0.01
India	0.07	0.23	0.21	-0.01	-0.25	-0.21	-0.17	-0.29
Average	-0.07	-0.04	0	-0.22	-0.33	-0.27	-0.19	-0.15
Third Phase								
Argentina	-0.73	0.18	0.24	0.27	-0.77	-0.36	-0.17	-0.11
Brazil	-0.3	-0.15	-0.09	-0.24	-0.05	0.01	0.11	-0.1
Chile	1.3	1.33	1.26	1.19	1.55	1.54	1.18	1.19
Czech Republic	0.74	0.6	0.62	0.61	0.38	0.38	0.35	0.55
Hong Kong	1.3	1.66	1.73	1.62	1.52	1.44	1.66	1.4
Hungary	0.9	0.85	0.78	0.62	0.6	0.76	0.69	0.59
Ireland	1.72	1.86	1.81	1.67	1.67	1.55	2.15	1.72
Indonesia	-0.8	-0.9	-0.97	-0.34	-1.16	-1.09	-0.99	-0.44
Israel	0.97	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.25	1.4	1.38
Korea	0.88	0.65	0.82	0.77	0.33	0.45	0.18	0.51
Malaysia	0.58	0.55	0.82	0.8	0.38	0.18	0.75	0.48
Mexico	-0.22	-0.37	-0.38	-0.11	-0.19	-0.39	-0.46	-0.31
Philippines	-0.5	-0.5	-0.04	-0.11	-0.52	-0.49	-0.35	-0.37
Poland	0.65	0.64	0.57	0.44	0.39	0.47	0.49	0.38
Russia	-0.78	-0.86	-0.78	-0.8	-0.9	-1.05	-0.69	-0.69
Singapore	1.75	2.12	2.24	2.01	2.3	2.5	2.52	2.04
South Africa	0.19	0.3	0.21	0.34	0.36	0.5	0.41	0.59
Taiwan	0.95	0.87	1.17	0.96	0.81	0.72	0.91	0.69
Thailand	0.3	0.43	0.4	0.46	-0.15	-0.34	-0.12	-0.3
Turkey	0	0.07	0.19	0.02	-0.38	-0.3	-0.01	0.08
Average	0.47	0.54	0.61	0.59	0.4	0.42	0.53	0.48

Source: Compiled from: Daniel Kaufman, Aart Kraay and Massimo Mastruzzi,
Governance Matters III: Governance Indicators for 1996-2002 (Washington: World Bank, June 30, 2003).